

Lesson 21 - Review Complex Consonants Part 2

Complex Consonants

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|-----|----|-----------|------------|
| 1) | hm | hmuv | spear |
| 2) | hl | hlua | rope |
| 3) | kh | khau | shoe |
| 4) | nk | nkoj | boat |
| 5) | pl | plas | owl |
| 6) | nq | nquab | pigeon |
| 7) | xy | xyoo | bamboo |
| 8) | np | npua | pig |
| 9) | qh | qhov rooj | door |
| 10) | ch | choj | bridge |
| 11) | dh | dhia | jump |
| 12) | ml | mlom | statue |
| 13) | rh | rho nroj | pull grass |

Pronunciation

- | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------|------|----|---|----------|---|-------|
| 1) | hm | + | oo | + | b | = | hmoob |
| | hos mos | hmos | oo | | cim siab | | Hmong |
| 2) | hl | + | aw | + | v | = | hlawv |

hos los hlos aw cim kuv burn

3) kh + oo + m = khoom
 kos hos khos oo cim niam available , stuff

4) nk + au + g = nkaug
 nos kos nkos au cim neeg poke , stab

5) pl + ua + g = pluag
 pos los plos ua cim neeg poor

6) nq + ai + j = nqaij
 nos qos nqos ai cim ntuj meat

7) xy + au + m = xyaum
 xos yos xyos au cim niam learn

8) np + o + g = npog
 nos pos npos o cim neeg cover

9) qh + ia + v = qhiav
 qos hos qhos ia cim kuv ginger

10) ch + i + b = chib
 cos hos chos i cim siab challenge

11) dh + ua + v = dhuav
 dos hos dhos ua cim kuv tired of

12) ml + oo + g = mloog
 mos los mlos oo cim neeg listen

13) rh + ua + v = rhuav
 ros hos rhos ua cim kuv speak evil of

Text Reading Review

- 1) Hmoob nyob pem roob. Lawv tham ib hmos kaj ntug. Nees ko tw ua quav hma. Peb yuav mus nram Moos Loob. Tus hmuov lwj tas. Nyob ntawm txoj hmoov. Hmob qaib tom neeg. Hmo ntuj hmo teb nti tsis pom kev. Lawv ntaus hmuov mus cuab dais. Hmoob Lees hnav txawv Hmoob Dawb.
- 2) Ib tug hluas nraug tuaj yos tim peb zos. Lub kaum ob hlis peb yuav mus nram Los Tsuas. Suav tuaj muag hlaws. Koj hlavv hlau kom liab. Txog caij hlais yeeb lawm. Rau tes hlav. Nws fee hlavv hlo. Nws tuaj hlib peb roj mus haus yeeb. Kuv tus tub hlob tiav hluas hlo. Tus me nyuam hlob mos nyoos. Kuv tes tawm ib lub hlavv.
- 3) Lawv pov khaub hnab. Lawv sam khiab tw. Mov khub lauj kaub. Peb yawg khoov duav. Kuv tsis tau kev khaub zig leej twg. Me nyuam quaj khaws khiam. Nws lub khaui khaum taub hau tawg. Txoj khiab txia nees tu. Poj niam me nyuam khuam yus siab hww. Muab vab khwb yias.
- 4) Ntoo dam nrov nkig nkuav. Qab xej nkas. Lub nkoj tog hauv dej. Nws tub nkeeg tub nkuav. Coj riam mus cob nkaus rau tus tswv. Me nyuam qaib nkaum dav. Kuv niam muab ntaub los raus nkaj. Nkawd nkoov hlua. Tus no yog kuv tus nkauj qaib. Nees txauj nkuaj. Los Tsuas txawj ua nkoj ua phuaj.
- 5) Tus neeg pluag tsis muaj dab tsi noj tsis muaj dab tsi hnav. Qaib haus dej qaib plim pliaj. Haus dej ntau lub plab nrov pliv ploov. Nws phua ntau ua tej pluaj. Txoj kev me hla plaws txoj kev loj. Qab ntau tsis qab plab. Lub teeb cig plem pliv. Kuv tau nrog nws tham ib nyuag pliaj. Tsev paug plua plav.
- 6) Nej ua neeg nquag nej thiaj yuav tsim txiaj. Nws lub siab nqig zog. Peb noj txiv nqov mis nyuj. Kuv yuav ib tug nees txaij pliaj. Lawv qw ua nqaj ua nqug.

- Hmoob noj nqaij qaib ntau. Ntuj nag nqes lawm. Koj muab nqaij khuam pem nqe lauj. Lub hlis no lawv nqaum paj nqaum nruas. Tus me nyuam no nqus daj hlo ntaus kuv. Cov Fab Kis lawv mus kev ua ib nqag.
- 7) Hma tom ib tug xyuas nyuj nyob nrad. Nws tsis xyeej mus. Koj xyab ntiv tes. Lawv muaj ib lub zuag nyob xyeej nraud. Suav muag xyab. Me nyuam xyaum mus kev. Ib tug neeg laus nkoos tuaj xyuas peb lub zos. Nws tsis xyiv fab tog dab tsi li. Cov xyom cuab coj ib pluag ntaub dawb. Koj mus caum dais mas koj xyuam xim.
 - 8) Koj lub npe hu ua li cas? Kuv tus npawg ua ib tug npaws. Nqaij npuas qab dua nqaij qaib. Koj cov plaub hau ntev npws loo. Lawv npaj ib roog qav rau peb noj. Koj yuav npaum li cas? Npauj npaim hnav tiab taim. Qaib coob coob khiav ua npoj ntws. Lub hnuv dai neuv tim npoo ntuj.
 - 9) Zom npua qhauv. Av qhuav qhawv. Tus npauj npaim zoo nkauj. Peb qha nqaij qhua. Lub dav hlau tua qha mus. Noog qhaws tis. Poj qaib cuab qhaws qhoom. Koj qhib qhov rooj. Ib cag qhiav ncau ntau ntiv. Kuv nyuam qhuav ua tas txoj hauj lwm ntawd. Niam tais qhwv qe tuaj rau nej.
 - 10) Peb teb chaws zoo nyob kawg. Tus chaws las yog hlau. Kuv pom xyeeem ntawm qhov muag. Koj chua hlau nees mas! Kuv yuav ib lub phij xab. Kaus hniav chom. Muab txoj xov chob koob. Lawv chua ntia lub ntim ntawm kuv tes. Hmoob tsis muaj teb chaws thiab tsis muaj chij. Kuv tsis tau muaj kev chawj chim nrog leej twg.
 - 11) Lawv dhas pob kws. Kuv so tseem tsis tau dhuav. Lwm lub hlis Hmoob dhia qaib. Nws siab ras dhawv dheev. Dhau lub caij noj sus lawm. Nws hais lus muaj chaw dhos. Kua dis npau dhuj dhev. Kuv hnov dheev hais tias lawv tuaj txog. Tsis muaj neeg dhau mus tom lawv zos.
 - 12) Koj puas txawj puab ib tug mlom? Lub tais mluav txev. Lub txiv ntoo no mluav paim tag. Miv quaj mlis mlos. Ua cas koj ua tug mluas mlob li ntawd? Koj tsis mloog lus qhia. Lub log mluav. Kuv mloog tsis tau nws zaj.
 - 13) Xob quaj tej rhwb rhem. Qaib rheeab kab. Peb rhaub qub zaub noj. Tsis hais lus rhuav lawv. Peb yuav ib cov ntaub dawb rhwb rhwb. Kuv tua tsis raug kauv, kauv dhia rag rhi lawm. Noj txiv qaub rhiab hniav. Dav hlau ya chwv rhuav lawm. Me nyuam hlob dhia rheels. Rhais riam rau ntawm ceg ntoo.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Understand and distinguish the differences between vowels and consonants.
- ☐ Read any words that starts with all simple consonants and complex consonants learned so far.
- ☐ Construct and translate most words and sentences starting with all simple consonants and complex consonants learned so far.

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson test Part 5 and lesson 22! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all of the simple consonants and complex consonants learned so far.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants TSH , TXH , NTS